ORTAGE

Ehe Dortone Seutinel.

OWELL BATTERSON. PUBLISHERS.

One year, payable within six months, One year, payable after the expiration six months and within the year,

No paper will be discontinued until all ar-arrages are paid, except at the option of the ablishers.

What! break the ties acunder Which bind these States in one, d treatment unworthy thing The price our fathers won! not out the stars which, clustering On freedom's banner, pour Their light to guide the pilgrim's way

Say, shall that proud flag ever and united in its love, With fervent hearts and brave?

ons, who, no mean thought knowing, All narrow bounds discard, And North and South, and East and West-Alike as home regard. Shall differing interests startle

Fraternal love away,
And in vindictive, ruthless strife,
Friend against friend array?
Shall sacred ties be sundered en, all boly bands-It cannot be,—each nature

Would shrink, each check grow pale,

If that council such as these

Should govern and prevail,

All patriot hearts would falter. For mally from the ground would wail

Which echoing through the world, would mark Freedom's expiring throe; And tyrants voices then might swell

Their chorns loud and free, In triumph that our light was quenched In hopeless misery. Brothers' let a dogmen dreadful (
Naier on your land be cust,
To sinte its future and efface

The lustre of its past: but past with grateful memories stored With glorious actions bright-vents transcending fictions dream Or fancy's loftiest flight. y all our fathers' trials,

Their sufferings and their real By the sweet increase of love, By all the bends of kindred blood-By all our hopes of heaven -

Let us resolve to guard and save The freedom God has given! Proudly among the nations Our glorious Union stands, Of Parriedal hands.

No; perish every feeling That would its beauty mar, Or from its spangled flag of fame
Obliterate one star!
ROBERT WALKER.

Nov. 17th, 1850.

From the Boston Medical Journal. "The Beloved Physician."

A discourse delivered in Norfolk, Conn., by the Rev. Joseph Eldridge, at the funeral of the late Benjamin Welch, M.D., of the sme place, has been received. It seldom lle to our lot to read eulogies pronounced by the clergy upon one of the medical profession, and particularly one that possesses so much character and truthfulness as the physician's services are sometimes required off in a straight direction and at a quicker of and that there is one of the clerical pro creased efforts in our profession. Some thoroughly exhausted, and it was conveywill read it, and give it their consideration. ered valuable, and an oil of excellent In speaking of the duties of physicians, be quality is said to be drawn from their says, "The services necessarily impose livers, upon him severe exertions, bodily and men. tal, such as subject him to many privations, and much hardship. He must unevoidably be tregular with respect to food and ther it be night or day, whatever take of the roads or weather. He be excused from rising from his ight, after having just comfortably the mortal agony of the com-ore are not required, and many the such that they cannot be.— pacted to be no respecter of per-

the conviction that more gratuitous labor is performed by the physicians than by any other class in the community. It has come to be a sort of common law that they must do it. If they should decline visiting a sick family, on account of its poverty or inability to pay for the service, many would hold up their hands in astonshment and herror, who themselves would not render the slightest assistance in the very same case. Even those who have the ability and intention to pay their other debts, are often content to suffer the honest demands of their medical attendants to run along indefinitely. The per centage of unrequited labor performed by this profession is very large. Why should it be so? Their time, their strength, and their skill, are their ewn. Nevertheless, much of their time, strength, and their skill, are given away. Then there is much in their services which cannot be requited, for which money is no adequate remuneration. For the weary miles they travel, for the time spent with the sick, for the sacrifice of sleep and physical comfort, they may perhaps be paid—pecuniary compensation may possibly cancel claims for such services But what shall we say of their frequent solicitudes for the sick in critical cases; their overwhelming anxiety of this department; and under him are their decisions? when, in the struggle

Fishermen of the Red Sea. The pearl-fishers of the Red Sez are

which they decend, some of them diving repeatedly to twenty-five fathoms, without betraying the slightest symptoms of inconvenience. Some years since a vessel sunk amidst the outer shoals of Jiddah, in nineteen fathoms, and an old pilot. by name Serur, visited her for several "within the bowels of the vasty deep," this situation, a man is stationed at the masterhead, with his feet supported by a this casualty piece of wood secured between two ropes that answer as shrouds. A species, called by the seamen devil-fish, and turtle, country and settling there, between the first are likewise discovered in a similar manner. The latter, which an expert diver of his approach, is usually secured by erman approaching from behind, and holding it by one of the side fins while he is placing the ropes. It is sometimes very exciting to see the capture of a devilfish. On one occasion, a couple being perceived on a calm day swimming around the vessel, one of the small boats was immediately lowered, and a harpoon fixed on a staff six feet in length, with several fathoms of rope attached to it, was placed in her; this the fisherman grasped in his hand, holding the weapon near the water. as he stood immovable in the bow of the boat. The prey allowed the boat to approach so close, that the latter was placed over the spot where the fish were swimming, at the depth of three or four feet; and then the fisherman sprung out, diwards, and putting his whole weight to it, to add force to the blow, he pierced a fish through and through, then recovering himself as quick as possible, he scrambled ommon; and when we see that the into the boat, while the wounded fish, af-ician's services are sometimes requit ter making two or three circuits, darted who has honor and intelligence e- rate. The boatman had nothing to do egh to award him merit, and disseminate but to watch its course and manage the it sentiments among the people, we must helm accordingly; so that after a quarter nless that it is a powerful stimulus to is- of an hour's chase, the poor fish became of the discourse are so truthful and ed alongside. Its form is nearly circular, applicable, that we quote freely from it, measuring at the widest part between ng that others, besides medical men, seven and eight feet. The skin is consid-

lent, assermen for the thoughtless, a libra- doz., lard 40 cts, per lb., and lumber \$50 From this place let us count the final cost

To THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES Fellow-Citizens: The object of this brief circular is to make you acquainted, in the fewest words possible, with the most extrareaching that country.

The cloud of obstructions, so long low-

ering down over that Territory, was completely dispersed by Congress at its late ession, and the uncertainties heretofore existing as to the removal of the Indians and the titles to lands have been removed by the enactment of laws for that purpose.

title to all that part of Oregon lying west of the Summit of the Cascade Mountains, and for the removal of the Indians inhabitting it to some point east of those mountains. A board of commissioners have been apforce stationed in the country, to occupy his whole time in attending to the duties when precious and valuable lives hang on placed three Indian agents and three sub gents for the more efficient management with disease, they find their efforts baf-fled; what shall we say of this wear and tear of sensibility and feeling? Will a few dollars and cents cancel such debis? They are not cancelled—they never can of the affairs of this department. Heavy appropriations have been made, to be followed by still larger ones, to enable the officers appointed to prosecute successfully the objects of the law. All people, therefore, everywhere, may rest assured that there is not the slightest danger of trouble with the Indians hereafter. I would also state that there is no danger from Indians calebrated for the extraordinary depth have reached the country.

On the heel of this law, another one was passed, at the last session of Congress giving to all men over eighteen years of age arriving and settling in Oregon previous to December, 1850, three hundred and twensuccessive days, remaining each time ty acres of land if single, and if married long enough under water to saw off the copper bolts which projected from her timbers. This man also spent much time one year from the first of December, 1850, they shall receive six hundred and forty diving for the black coral. All his sons acres. In all cases the wife is to receive

and if married, then three hunored and the country and settle, and become twentyone before December, 1853, will receive one hundred and sixty acres of land, absolutely, and if they marry in one year after arriving at majority, they will receive three quired to complete that naturalization beceives as her own property one-half of the

if not previously occupied. I would wish it to be well understood est inducements in going to any country, paper informs legislators of the public o-pinion, and it informs the people of the mouth or year; and for all you can raise The newspaper is a law book for the indo- oats \$3 per bushel, eggs 50 to 75 cts. per on the distance from the place of starting. to \$60 per thousand.

fewest words possible, with the most extrais industry, and to lay it up, economy.—
beans, salt, and a small stock of medicines,
and proposed, I believe, to detail some of
the retto, you will find good schools, and
to Oregon, and with the several modes of
the people alive to education; good churchthe people alive to education the people alive to education; good churchthe people alive the people alive to educat the enactment of laws for that purpose.

A law passed at the late session providing for the extinguishment of the Indian in the fille to all that part of Oregon lying west of the Summit of the Cascade Mountains, and for the removal of the Indians inhabiting it to some point east of those mountains.

A board of commissioners have been approximated by the enactment of the summissioners have been approximated by the enactment of the treatment of the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are forthwith the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are forthwith the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are through, without saying anything of the magnificent farm you are forthwith made the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are forthwith. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are forthwith. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make all due allowances for losses by the way, which we will suppose to be one yoke of oxen, and then let us reckon up after you are forthwith. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us make the stock you start with. But let us there is a regular semi-monthly mail be- will be very likely to get through with all A board of commissioners have been appointed under that law to treat with the long city, running up that beautiful valley and fifty rous community of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long one hundred and fifty rous community and ship or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains for long or city shall be divided in the formalism of the same mountains of t their lands to which to remove the Indians first named. A superintendent of the Indians and waiting for the coming emigrant. I dian affairs has been appointed, whose duty it is, under the protection of the militative in the country to occur in th Territory, that such inducements never tration for all.

were offered before to emigrants since I have thus, fellow citizens, presented the organization of the Government.— you the case fairly and without exaggera-Nor do I hesitate to say, that, to any in- tion. What do you think of it? I took

from New York; another across the 1sth- inviting one, in point of locality, health, Courts and in Justices of the Peace, and in going to Oregon overland, nor after you mus, by steamboat, time forty to forty-five fertility, richness and location. Her rich

guarantee of that responsible firm against paper to do so. And for this act of The bill next provides that all white have been made of me about those delays press, and on the part of those who request State, Superintendent of Public Instruction, widow.

The real and personal estate of every fe-The bill next provides that all white males over twenty-one, emigrating to the country and settling there, between the first tickets, I will take this occasion to say that self, and for that hardy and noble people I December 1853, shall receive one hundred Howland & Aspinwall's line you will meet will catch even when the animal is aware and sixty acres of land, if a single man, with no such detension whatever. You may rely upon what I tell you. All percasting a noose over his head—the fish- twenty acres. All male minors who go to sons going to Oregon by the 1sthmus route should go by this line, if they do not wish to be detained at San Francisco, as this is the only company having a through line.

Their office is 54 South street, New York. By the overland route, every person hundred and twenty. All foreigners, by should be at one of the following points on filing their intentions of becoming Amerithe Missouri river: Independence or St. can citizens, are treated like native born Joseph, in Missouri, or Kanesville, in lowa, and by degrees became a mouster in sufficient to drive on, which is the case strength. It is said that he carried on his this would have to be done in the shortest time, or they would lose their land. The same residence and cultivation are required as before, and as before the woman receives as her companies as h fore they get their final title. Of course from the 1st of April to the 1st of May, acmore. This is the quickest mode. Mule but no one had courage to enter the list allowed to pick his land where he pleases, or horse teams, with light loads, the next of property. or horse teams, with light loads, the next in point of expedition; oxen the last, but quite as sure as either The cost by this lives. The collar which has been the last of the siller within the last of the disciples designated by two-thirds of the board of property.

Supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have property, both real and personal, has been the world; that it is no where surpassed in productiveness, and in all kinds of grains productiveness, and in all kinds of grains nowhere has its equal. The climate of all points west of these States are usually state. nowhere has its equal. The climate of all points west of these States, usually start roof of the building, and gave the philoso-law." Oregon is nowhere equalled for its health- with their teams from home. Those furth- pher time to escape. In old age he atfulness; and, as health is one of the greatest or South first find their way into est inducements in going to any country, I some State wast of these sounds and the partially effected it, but his some State west of those named, as Illicois, would wish to be fully understood when I Missouri, or Iowa, and there purchase their say emphatically that there is not a region teams. Any one who pleases can go to hand pinched in the body of it. He was of highways, one township Treasurer and nough to show, I think, think, that Michiof coun'ry on the North American conti- Independence, St. Joseph or Kanesville, nent, not excepting New England, so wide-by way of the Missouri river, and then go ly famed for its health, so healthy as Ore- back into the interior and purchase their gon. Aside from this and the productive teams. Each man should buy from three ness of its soil, it is nowhere surpassed for to five yekes of oxen for each wagon, acthe goodness of its water power-nowhere cording to their load, lay in provision a equalled for the goodness of its water, or plenty to last him through, and have some for the quality of its lumber, or for the fish to spare in case of a contingency, and that swim in its streams, or the game in its start with as light load as possible, losing The newspaper," says Sir Edward forest and prairies, or for the uniformity no time, either Sundays or week days, un-Bulwer Lytton, "is the chronicle of civili- of its climate. Besides this, we have mines less it is absolutely necessary. Be careful zation, the common reservoir into which every stream pours its living waters, and at which every man may come and drink. So located also that any man living in Ore-It is the newspaper which gives to liberty its practical life, its perpetual vigilance. few days, without a dollars expense on the trail meet with none of those disasters for its unwavering activity. The newspaper way, visit the various mines in California, want of water and grass which have been is a daily and sleepless watchman, which work as long as he pleases, and by the so destructive on the California emigrants. reports to you every danger which mena- same conveyance return at his pleasure. I have driven a team over the route, and ces the institutions of our country, and its In Oregon you will find ready employinterests at home and abroad. The news ment at from \$5 to \$15 per day, according not exceeding twenty wagons, and always remember to avoid sharpers towards the last end of your journey, who will meet acts of legislators; thus keeping up that you will get, to quote from the the price you with all manner of stories for the purconstant sympathy and good understanding current in the Oregon Spectator, of Sept. pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and ten years was sent to school for the first pose of buying your cattle, horses, and the pose of buying your cattle, horses, and hetween the people and legislators which 5, 1850, as follows: Beel 15 to 20 cts. per property for a song. Treat them with the time. The teacher to test his information islature may authorize the employment of conduces to the maintainance of order, and b, pork 16 to 20 per lb., butter \$1 per lb., contempt they deserve. The cost of get-prevents the stern necessity of revolution. cheese 62½, wheat \$1 50 to \$2 per bushel, ting to the place of rendezvous will depend contempt they deserve. The cost of get- asked him:

rou about your sister. Now tell me true, lass the got a beau?

No, it's the jaundice she's got—the doctor says so.'

In so a country where you can raise oxen, a high price along the frontier. First the teacher replaced in great agony, and some stock to any amount without ever cutting yokes would cost you \$250. A wagon boy rubbed his head in great agony, and well rigged, \$75, a good American mare at length answered:

'I awow—I've forgot the gentleman's you can get \$150 per yoke, for your American the sum total \$425. Your provisions name.'

for good cows \$50, and other stock in proportion, and these prices are likely to conther would be coffee, tea, sugar, spices, tinue. There is comparatively no end to dried fruit, lard, honey, a small quantity the money, and all a man needs to make it, of Indian meal, some hard bread, rice, es, denominations, and preachers, and the butter by the way. We will estimate your people moral and intelligent, and anxious provisions and viaictas to cost \$100 which, to hear. Our mail routes have been established, and our mails are regularly carried. After you start you will rarely have an The Howland & Aspinwall line of steam- occasion, and still more rarely a chance, ers extend to Portland, in Oregon, and to spend a dollar. With prudence you after the first day of January, 1851.' The establishment of at least one library in each

Nor do I hesitate to say, that, to any industrioup and economical man, five years in that country, with the inducements actually offered there, are worth as much in point of property as twenty years east of the Rocky Mountains. The only question, the Rocky Mountains. The only question, the Rocky Mountains to be considered is, the Rocky Mountains to be considered in 10 years. A board of Supervisors consisting of one person elected by each township, and one by each ward, (or in cities as the Legislature may direct,) are authorized to apportion Representatives in counties entitled to more than one Representative. mus, by steamboat, time forty to forty-five days from New York; and the third across by the everland route, time from the Missouri river from two and a half to five months, according to the nature of your teams, and your expedition on the way.

The expense round the Horn will be from \$200 to \$300 for each grown person, The expense round the Horn will be and health, to an unprecedented degree; you can make fortunes for yourselves and composes a separate judicial district. Sec. 8. No existing incorporation and composes a separate Judicial district.

Very truly your fellow citizen,

SAMUELR THURSTON. Delegate from Oregon.

Muscular Strength.

The muscular power of the human body is indeed wonderful. A Turkish porte will trot a rapid pace, and carry a weight of six hundred pounds. Mile, a celebrated athletic of Crotono, in Italy, accustom-He presented himself the seventh time. break it. He partially effected it, but his strength being gradually exhausted, the pervisor one township Clerk, to be also extree, where cleft, reunited, and left his officio School Inspector, one Commissioner

The above is but a brief skelch, but eself, died in that position.

Haller mentioned that he saw whose finger caught in a chain at the for each highway district. bottom of a mine, by keeping it forcibly Each county and each township is made expect so rapid an advance. bent, supported by that means the whole a corporate body, and the Legislature is weight of his body, one hundred and fitty pounds, until he was drawn up to the surface, a distance of six hundred foet .- ships, incorporated cities and villages, and Augustus II , King of Poland, could roll upon the board of Supervisors of the seveup a silver plate like a sheet of paper. ral counties, such powers of a local legisla-eating twelve apple dumplings - now the and twist the strongest horse-shoe asunder. A tion is said to have left the impression of his teeth upon a piece of solid iron. The most prodigious power of muscle is exhibited by the fish. The whale divorces or authorzing lotteries or sale of moves with a velocity through a dense lettery tickets—is also prohibited 'auditing than usual.' medium of water that would carry him or allowing any private claim or account, around the world in less than a fortnight, and a sword fish has been known to strike or allowing 'extra compensation to any pubhis weapon through the plank of a ship.

'Who made you?' The boy could not answer. The teacher told him the proper answer, and desired ment of any religious services in either Suppose you pay \$50 a yoke for your the boy to ramember it. Some hours after bouse of the Legislature.'

This is a country where you can raise oxen, a high price along the frentier. Five the teacher repeated the question. The

Correspondence of the Sentinel.

DETROIT, December 18, 1850; necessarily be brief, but I must notice some spirits, or other intoxicating liquors of those features that differ from the Ohio The Constitution makes provision for Constitution and laws.

Attorney General.

county Commissioners and County Auditor

The board of Supervisors of the count its and the Board of Equalization in Ohio, respectively, have the exclusive power and have some other duties.

voted in favor of the proposed location in assessed by township assessors, and collect-

Constables, and one Overseer of highways gress. If the new Constitution of O

authorized to confer upon organized townmay deem proper.'

The Legislature is prohibited granting lic officer, agent or contractor, after the service has been rendered, or the contract en-

a Chaplain for the State prison; but no money shall be appropriated for the pay-

Lansing, in Ingham county, the present Lansing, in Ingham county, the present the subject?'
seat of the State government, is established as the future seat of Government. Seet it is in that passage which save, "Is in that passage

bers elect to cach house of the Legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating Dear Sentinel: In my last I spoke of the public money or property for letal or the Constitution and laws of Michigan, private purposes.' Section 47. The Legiand proposed, I believe, to detail some of lature shall not pass any act authorizing the

continuing the present system of rollege. The new Constitution just adopted by and common school education, so that this vote of the elect.rs, takes effect 'from and tion in both shall be free, and also for the

from one hundred to one hundred and fitty your cow \$100. These prices are low 32 members, and the House of not less than shall, after its passage, be submitted to see miles. Here you see all things are ready estimates upon the whole. The amount

the apportionment made by the Legislature on each State and United States enumeration: that is, twice in 10 years. A board vidually liable for all debts contracted du-

There are three ways to get to Oregon inducements are unprecedented, and the The Judicial power is vested in one Su. States stocks, bearing interest, which shall one round Cape Horn, time six months advantages certain. The country is an preme Court, in Circuit Courts, in Probate be deposited with the State Treasurer, for the redemption of such hills or notes in speie.

and boarded, with smaller prices for child- your posterity after you; and when you All the Judges are elected by the people, be renewed or extended by the Legislature. ren, depending on age. By this route you can get any amount of freight carried you please.

By the Isthmus route there are two rates

By the Isthmus route there are two rates

By the States. No bill or joint the concurrence of a state of the Position where there are two rates. were equally expert as swimmers and one half of the above grant in her own of fare. First fare, from New York to the garden of the Pacific, where, looking were equally expert as swimmers and divers. None of the above grant in her own divers. None of the divers stand in much dead of the sharks, which are occasionally very numerous and voracious amidst the reefs. Merely arming themselves the reefs. Merely arming themselves the wrist, they precipitate themselves fearlessly to the bottom. In some parts, senis are plentiful; and they are usually senis are plentiful; and they are usually care taking the claim, and before the four time. If the man or woman, or both die, after the reefs. In order to discern them when in this situation, a man is stationed at the another the four time. The state officers so elected, are governed to care the form the cultivation, at man is stationed at the man or woman to fortland, oregon, and heirs, so that it cannot be lost by any delay by the way. As many inquiries erosity on the part of the conductors of the nor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of dren, and during the widowboad of the

> c.me entitled by gift, grant or inheritance, The board of Supervisors have duties is made secure to her against all liabilities nearly corresponding with the duties of of the hashand, and may be devised or be-

In regard to dividing counties, one provision of the Constitution is, that 'no organized county shall ever be reduced by the have herstofore laid out the roads in their organization of new counties, to less than respective townships, and, I believe, will 16 townships, as surveyed by the United continue to do so under the new Constitu-States, unless in pursuance of law, a ma- tiou, un'er the supervision, liowever, of the which it is proposed to be removed shall be interested in or carrying on any work of in-

The township officers, elected annually same will, no doubt, be continued under

shall hasten up to be even with Michigan, I for one, shall be content. But we scarcely

had been sick for several days, with you were well, you were in the habit o tive and administrative character as they you are sick how many shall I make for

·Well, replied the husband, I recken you may make me eleven to day; but be particular and make them a little lar

The wife obeyed.

When the husband had caten elected with the exception of a half a one his son, a lad of some six summers come

Daddy, give me a little piece 'Go away, sonny,' replied the father,

Did I not give you muflogging other day?'snid a schoolmaster to a ...

Well what does the scriptures say u